



U.S. Department of Justice

United States Attorney  
Southern District of New York

One Saint Andrew's Plaza  
New York, New York 10007

April 13, 2016

By Electronic Mail and ECF  
The Honorable Edgardo Ramos  
United States District Court Judge  
For the Southern District of New York  
40 Foley Square  
New York, New York 10007  
Email: [ChambersNYSDRamos@nysd.uscourts.gov](mailto:ChambersNYSDRamos@nysd.uscourts.gov)

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Re: United States v. Raymond Christian, et al., 12 Cr. 626 (ER)

Dear Judge Ramos:

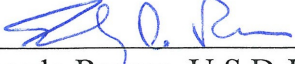
The Government writes to respectfully request that its time to file its opposition to defendant Christian's Supplemental Motion for Acquittal and New Trial, dated April 1, 2016 (the "Supplemental Motion"), in which all defendants have joined, be extended until after the Second Circuit issues its decisions in *United States v. Hill*, No. 14-3872 and *United States v. Barrett*, No. 14-2641.

The defendants argue that the Court should dismiss the Title 18, United States Code, Section 924(c) & (j) counts of conviction because (i) Hobbs Act robbery is not a "crime of violence" under Section 924(c)(3)(A), the force clause of that section, and (ii) the Supreme Court struck down the residual clause of the Armed Career Criminal Act in *Johnson v. United States*, 135 S. Ct. 2551 (2015), and therefore, residual clauses in other statutes, such as Section 924(c)(3)(B), are similarly void.

The Second Circuit has before it the same issues in *United States v. Hill*, No. 14-3872 (2d Cir.) and *United States v. Barrett*, No. 14-2641, both of which have been fully briefed and argued. In *Hill*, the defendant is challenging his conviction under Title 18, United States Code, Section 924(j), which incorporates the relevant language of Section 924(c). *Hill* argues, as the defendants do here, that Hobbs Act robbery is not a "crime of violence" under Section 924(c)'s force clause or residual clause. The same issue is before the Second Circuit in *United States v. Barrett*, 14-2641.

Given the pendency of the *Hill* and *Barrett* decisions, the Government respectfully requests that its opposition to the Supplemental Motion be made due three weeks after the issuance of the those decisions and that the defendants' time to file a reply brief be made due two weeks after the filing of the Government's opposition. I have communicated with counsel for the defendants who do not object to this request.

The application is ☒ granted  
\_\_\_\_\_ denied

  
Edgardo Ramos, U.S.D.J.  
Dated: 4/14/2016  
New York, New York

Respectfully submitted,

PREET BHARARA  
United States Attorney

By: /s/ Kan M. Nawaday  
Kan M. Nawaday  
Assistant United States Attorney  
Southern District of New York  
(212) 637-2311

cc: Counsel for defendants (By ECF)